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HYDRIC SOIL INTERPRETATIONS HYDRIC SOILS LIST Logan County, North Dakota

In this section, hydric soils are defined and described and the hydric soils in the survey area are listed. The three essential characteristics of wetlands are hydrophytic vegetation, hydric soils, and wetland hydrology (Cowardin and others, 1979; U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1987; National Research Council, 1995; Tiner, 1985). Criteria for each of the characteristics must be met for areas to be identified as wetlands. Undrained hydric soils that have natural vegetation should support a dominant population of ecological wetland plant species. Hydric soils that have been converted to other uses should be capable of being restored to wetlands.

Hydric soils are defined by the National Technical Committee for Hydric Soils (NTCHS) as soils that formed under conditions of saturation, flooding, or ponding long enough during the growing season to develop anaerobic conditions in the upper part (Federal Register, 1994). These soils are either saturated or inundated long enough during the growing season to support the growth and reproduction of hydrophytic vegetation.

The NTCHS definition identifies general soil properties that are associated with wetness. In order to determine whether a specific soil is a hydric soil or nonhydric soil, however, more specific information, such as information about the depth and duration of the water table, is needed. Thus, criteria that identify those estimated soil properties unique to hydric soils have been established (Federal Register, 1995). These criteria are used to identify a phase of a soil series that normally is associated with wetlands. The criteria used are selected estimated soil properties that are described in "Soil Taxonomy" (USDA, 1999) and "Keys to Soil Taxonomy" (USDA, 1998) and in the "Soil Survey Manual" (USDA, 1993).

If soils are wet enough for a long enough period to be considered hydric, they should exhibit certain properties that can be easily observed in the field. These visible properties are indicators of hydric soils. The indicators used to make onsite determinations of hydric soils in this survey area are specified in "Field Indicators of Hydric Soils in the United States" (Hurt and others, 1996).

Hydric soils are identified by examining and describing the soil to a depth of about 20 inches. This depth may be greater if determination of an appropriate indicator so requires. It is always recommended that soils be excavated and described to the depth necessary for an understanding of the redoximorphic processes. Then, using the completed soil descriptions, soil scientists can compare the soil features required by each indicator and specify which indicators have been matched with the conditions observed in the soil. The soil can be identified as a hydric soil if at least one of the approved indicators is present.

Map units in the Hydric Soil Interpretations table meet the definition of hydric soils and, in addition, have at east one of the hydric soil indicators. This list can help in planning land uses; however, onsite investigation is recommended to determine the hydric soils on a specific site (National Research Council, 1995; Hurt and others, 1996).

Map units that are made up of hydric soils may have small areas, or inclusions, of nonhydric soils in the higher positions on the landform, and map units made up of nonhydric soils may have inclusions of hydric soils in the lower positions on the landform.

These map units, in general, do not meet the definition of hydric soils because they do not have one of the hydric soil indicators. A portion of these map units, however, may include hydric soils. Onsite investigation is recommended to determine whether hydric soils occur and the location of the included hydric soils.

Map symbol and	Component Hydric		Local landform	Hydric soils criteria				
map unit name		Hydric		Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria		Meets ponding criteria	
30: AMOR-ARNEGARD LOAMS, 0	AMOR	No	rise					
TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	ARNEGARD	No	alluvial flat, swale					
40: AMOR-WERNER-FARNUF LOAMS, 6 TO 9 PERCENT SLOPES	AMOR	No	knoll, ridge					
	WERNER FARNUF	No No	knoll, ridge flat, terrace					
41: AMOR-WERNER LOAMS, 9 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	AMOR	No	ridge					
76:	WERNER	No	ridge					
ARVILLA SANDY LOAM, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	ARVILLA	No	rise					
118: BARNES-BUSE LOAMS, 3 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	BARNES	No	knoll, moraine					
156:	BUSE	No	moraine, ridge					
BARNES-SVEA LOAMS, 3 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	BARNES	No	rise					
313:	SVEA	No	swale					
BUSE-BARNES LOAMS, 6 TO 9 PERCENT SLOPES	BUSE	No	moraine, knoll, ridge					
314:	BARNES	No	knoll, moraine					
BUSE-BARNES LOAMS, 9 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	BUSE	No	knoll, moraine,					
319:	BARNES	No	ridge knoll, moraine					
BUSE-BARNES LOAMS, 15 TO 35 PERCENT SLOPES	BUSE	No	knoll, moraine,					
450.	BARNES	No	ridge knoll, moraine, ridge					
450: COLVIN SILT LOAM	COLVIN	Yes	drainageway, flat, lake plain	2B3	YES	NO	NO	
DIVIDE LOAM, 0 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	DIVIDE	No	flat, outwash plain, terrace					
674: FARNUF LOAM, 0 TO 2 PERCENT SLOPES	FARNUF	No	flat, terrace					
712: FLAXTON-WILLIAMS COMPLEX, 1 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	FLAXTON	No	flat, rise					
	WILLIAMS	No	rise					
714: FLAXTON-WILLIAMS COMPLEX, 6 TO 9	FLAXTON	No	swale					
PERCENT SLOPES	WILLIAMS	No	rise					

Map symbol and				Hydric soils criteria			
map unit name	Component	Hydric	Local landform	Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria	Meets flooding criteria	
727: FORDVILLE LOAM, 0 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES 863:	FORDVILLE	No	flat				
HAMERLY LOAM, 0 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	HAMERLY	No	flat, till plain				
883: HAMERLY-TONKA-PARNELL COMPLEX, 0 TO 3	HAMERLY	No	flat, till plain				
PERCENT SLOPES	TONKA PARNELL	Yes Yes	depression depression	3,2B3 2B3,3	YES YES	NO NO	YES YES
KARLSRUHE COARSE SANDY LOAM 1181:	KARLSRUHE	No	flat				
LOHNES LOAMY COARSE SAND, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	LOHNES	No	rise				
1202: MADDOCK LOAMY FINE SAND, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES 1249:	MADDOCK	No	rise				
APPAM SANDY LOAM, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES 1267:	APPAM	No	outwash plain, rise				
MARYSLAND LOAM	MARYSLAND	Yes	drainageway, flat, outwash plain	2B3	YES	NO	NO
1372: NOONAN-WILLIAMS LOAMS, 1 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	NOONAN	No	swale				
	WILLIAMS	No	rise				
1374: NUTLEY SILTY CLAY, 0 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES 1375:	NUTLEY	No	flat, lake plain				
NUTLEY SILTY CLAY, 3 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES 1427:	NUTLEY	No	lake plain, rise				
PARNELL SILTY CLAY LOAM 1437:	PARNELL	Yes	depression, moraine	2B3,3	YES	NO	YES
PARSHALL FINE SANDY LOAM, 0 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	PARSHALL	No	flat, terrace				
1466: PITS, GRAVEL AND SAND	PITS, GRAVEL AND SAND	No					
1676: WILDROSE SILTY CLAY	WILDROSE	No	flat, lake plain				
1697: SIOUX-ARVILLA COMPLEX, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	SIOUX	No	rise				
1710:	ARVILLA	No	rise				
SOUTHAM SILTY CLAY LOAM	SOUTHAM	Yes	depression, lake plain, till plain	2B3,3	YES	NO	YES
1762: SVEA-BARNES LOAMS, 0 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	SVEA	No	swale				
	BARNES	No	rise				

Map symbol and				Hydric soils criteria				
map unit name	Component	Hydric	Local landform	Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria		Meets ponding criteria	
1805: TELFER LOAMY FINE SAND, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES 1886:	TELFER	No	lake plain, rise					
HAMERLY AND VALLERS LOAMS, SALINE, 0 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	VALLERS	Yes	flat, till plain	2B3	YES	NO	NO	
	HAMERLY	No	flat					
1898: VEBAR FINE SANDY LOAM, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES		No	rise					
1978: WATER	WATER	Yes	depression	2B3,3	YES	NO	YES	
2006: WILLIAMS LOAM, 6 TO 9 PERCENT SLOPES	WILLIAMS	No	knoll, till plain					
2014: WILLIAMS-BOWBELLS LOAMS, 0 TO 3 PERCENT	WILLIAMS	No	rise					
SLOPES	BOWBELLS	No	swale					
2015: WILLIAMS-BOWBELLS LOAMS, 3 TO 6 PERCENT	WILLIAMS	No	rise					
SLOPES	BOWBELLS	No	swale, till plain					
2031: WILLIAMS-ZAHL LOAMS, 3 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	WILLIAMS	No	knoll, moraine,					
2027	ZAHL	No	ridge knoll, moraine, ridge					
2037: WILLIAMS-ZAHL-PARNELL COMPLEX, 0 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	WILLIAMS	No	knoll, moraine, ridge					
FERCENI SHOPES	ZAHL	No	knoll, moraine, ridge					
0.070	PARNELL	Yes	depression, moraine	2B3,3	YES	NO	YES	
2073: ZAHL-MAX LOAMS, 15 TO 45 PERCENT SLOPES	ZAHL	No	moraine, ridge					
	MAX	No	knoll, moraine, ridge					
2081: ZAHL-WILLIAMS LOAMS, 9 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	ZAHL	No	knoll, moraine,					
	WILLIAMS	No	ridge knoll, moraine, ridge					
2175: ZAHL-WILLIAMS LOAMS, 6 TO 9 PERCENT SLOPES	ZAHL	No	knoll, moraine,					
	WILLIAMS	No	ridge knoll, moraine, ridge					

Map symbol and				Hydric soils criteria				
map unit name	Component	Hydric	Local landform	Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria		Meets ponding criteria	
2188: WABEK-LEHR COMPLEX, 1 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	WABEK	No	collapsed outwash plain,					
	LEHR	No	outwash plain, ridge collapsed outwash plain, outwash plain, rise					
2234: AMOR-WERNER LOAMS, 3	AMOR	No	knoll					
TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	WERNER	No	knoll, ridge					
2235: ARNEGARD LOAM, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	ARNEGARD	No	terrace, swale					
2240: BOWDLE-LEHR LOAMS, 0	BOWDLE	No	flat, terrace					
TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	LEHR	No	rise, terrace					
2241: BRYANT LOAM, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	BRYANT	No	lake plain, rise					
2242: COHAGEN-VEBAR-PARSHALL FINE SANDY LOAMS, 15	COHAGEN	No	ridge					
TO 50 PERCENT SLOPES 2243:	VEBAR PARSHALL	No No	ridge swale			 		
VEBAR-FLASHER COMPLEX, 9 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	VEBAR	No	ridge					
	FLASHER	No	ridge					
2244: DAGLUM-BELFIELD LOAMS, 0 TO 2 PERCENT SLOPES	DAGLUM	No	swale, terrace					
2246:	BELFIELD	No	rise, terrace					
GRAIL SILTY CLAY LOAM, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES 2248:	GRAIL	No	flat, swale					
LEHR-BOWDLE LOAMS, 3 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	LEHR	No	rise, terrace					
2249:	BOWDLE	No	swale, terrace					
MAKOTI SILTY CLAY LOAM, 0 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	MAKOTI	No	flat					
2250: MAKOTI-RUSKLYN SILTY CLAY LOAMS, 3 TO 6	MAKOTI	No	swale					
PERCENT SLOPES 2252:	RUSKLYN	No	rise					
MAX-ZAHL-ARNEGARD LOAMS, 9 TO 35 PERCENT SLOPES, VERY STONY	ZAHL	No	knoll, moraine, ridge					
	MAX	No	knoll, moraine, ridge					
	ARNEGARD	No	moraine, swale					

Map symbol and	Component Hydric		dric Local landform	Hydric soils criteria				
map unit name		Hydric		Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria		Meets ponding criteria	
2253: MONDAMIN SILTY CLAY, 1 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	MONDAMIN	No	rise					
2254: OVERLY SILTY CLAY LOAM, 0 TO 3 PERCENT SLOPES	OVERLY	No	flat					
2255: OVERLY-RUSKLYN SILTY CLAY LOAMS, 3 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	OVERLY	No	swale					
	RUSKLYN	No	rise					
2257: REEDER-ARNEGARD LOAMS, 3 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	REEDER	No	rise					
1	ARNEGARD	No	swale					
2258: REGENT-SAVAGE SILTY CLAY LOAMS, 0 TO 6	REGENT	No	rise					
PERCENT SLOPES	SAVAGE	No	flat					
2259: RHOADES-DAGLUM LOAMS,	RHOADES	No	knoll, swale					
3 TO 9 PERCENT SLOPES	DAGLUM	No	knoll, rise					
2260: RUSKLYN SILTY CLAY LOAM, 1 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	RUSKLYN	No	lake plain, rise					
2261: SCHALLER LOAMY SAND, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES 2262:	SCHALLER	No	escarpment, rise					
SCHALLER LOAMY SAND, 6 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES 2263:	SCHALLER	No	esker, ridge					
SINAI SILTY CLAY	SINAI	No	flat					
VEBAR-COHAGEN FINE SANDY LOAMS, 6 TO 9 PERCENT SLOPES	VEBAR	No	knoll, ridge					
2265:	COHAGEN	No	knoll, ridge					
WABEK-APPAM SANDY LOAMS, 0 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	WABEK	No	ridge					
1	APPAM	No	swale					
2266: WABEK-APPAM SANDY LOAMS, 6 TO 25 PERCENT SLOPES	WABEK	No	escarpment, ridge					
	APPAM	No	swale					
2267: WERNER-AMOR-ARNEGARD LOAMS, 15 TO 50 PERCENT SLOPES	WERNER	No	knoll, ridge					
	AMOR ARNEGARD	No No	knoll, ridge swale	 		 	 	
2269: CAVOUR-BARNES LOAMS, 1	CAVOUR	No	swale					
TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	BARNES	No	rise					

Map symbol and				Hydric soils criteria			
map unit name	Component	Hydric	Local landform	Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria		Meets ponding criteria
2270:							
HARRIET AND STIRUM SOILS	HARRIET	Yes	flat, flood plain	2B3	YES	NO	NO
50125	STIRUM	Yes	depression, flood plain	2B3	YES	NO	NO
2271: LOHNES LOAMY COARSE SAND, 6 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	LOHNES	No	ridge				
2272: SIOUX-ARVILLA COMPLEX, 6 TO 25 PERCENT SLOPES	SIOUX	No	ridge				
	ARVILLA	No	rise				
2273: SVEA-BUSE-PARNELL COMPLEX, 0 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	SVEA	No	moraine, swale				
PERCENT SLOPES	BUSE	No	knoll, moraine, ridge				
	PARNELL	Yes	depression, moraine	3,2B3	YES	NO	YES
2274: TOWNER-MADDOCK COMPLEX, 3 TO 6 PERCENT SLOPES	TOWNER	No	rise				
	MADDOCK	No	swale				
2275: TOWNER-MADDOCK-BUSE COMPLEX, 6 TO 15 PERCENT SLOPES	TOWNER	No	ridge				
FERCENI SHOPES	MADDOCK BUSE	No No	ridge ridge	 			

All mapunits are displayed regardless of hydric status and are listed in alpha-numeric order by mapunit symbol. The "Hydric Soils Criteria" columns indicate the conditions that caused the mapunit component to be classified as "Hydric" or "Non-Hydric". These criteria are defined in "Hydric Soils of the United States" (USDA Miscellaneous Publication No. 1491, June, 1991). See the "Criteria for Hydric Soils" endnote to determine the meaning of these columns. Spot symbols are footnoted at the end of the table.

Map symbol and				Hydric soils criteria			
map unit name	Component	Hydric	Local landform	Hydric criteria code	Meets saturation criteria		

FOOTNOTE: There may be small areas of included soils or miscellaneous areas that are significant to use and management of the soil; yet are too small to delineate on the soil map at the map's original scale. These may be designated as spot symbols and are defined in the published Soil Survey Report or the USDA-NRCS Technical Guide, Part II.

Areas mapped as water or any map unit that contains one of the following conventional symbols is considered a hydric soil map unit: marshes or swamps; wet spots; depressions; streams, lakes and ponds.

- 1. All Histosols except Folists, or
- 2. Soils in Aquic suborders, great groups, or subgroups, Albolls suborder, Aquisalids, Pachic subgroups, or Cumulic subgroups that are:
 - a. Somewhat poorly drained with a water table equal to 0.0 foot (ft) from the surface during the growing season, or
 - b. poorly drained or very poorly drained and have either:
 - (1) water table equal to 0.0 ft during the growing season if textures are coarse sand, sand, or fine sand in all layers within 20 inches (in),
 - or for other soils
 - (2) water table at less than or equal to 0.5 ft from the surface during the growing season if permeability is equal to or greater than 6.0 in/hour (h) in all layers within 20 in, or
 - (3) water table at less than or equal to 1.0 ft from the surface during the growing season if permeability is less than 6.0 in/h in any layer within 20 in or
- 3. Soils that are frequently ponded for long duration or very long duration during the growing season, or
- Soils that are frequently flooded for long duration or very long duration during the growing season.